

Cement Board Construction Guide



Helping You Build Better



***With* High-Quality Products And Resources**

Founded in 1925, National Gypsum is one of the world's largest producers of quality building products. For nearly a century, customers like you have looked to us for the best products, service and technical support. With a focus on sustainability, we strive to bring you the finest in construction products, education and resources to meet and exceed your expectations.

***With* Technical Support You Can Count On**

Great products are nothing without great customer service. For detailed technical information about product applications, installation requirements, code requirements or roof and wall assemblies, call 1-800-NATIONAL®. Talk directly to a technical expert with up-to-date knowledge of products, specifications, building codes and more. Our technical experts can even review your plans and drawings and get back to you with answers to your questions within 48 hours.





Look Closer At The Best Cement Board Substrate

PermaBase® Product Line At A Glance	4
PermaBase® Cement Board	6
PermaBase PLUS® Cement Board	11
PermaBase UltraBacker® Cement Board	12
PermaBase Flex® Cement Board	13
Installation Guide How And Where	14
Interior Applications	14
Accessories	14
Exterior Applications	17
Cement Board Stucco Wall Systems (CBSS)	18
Cement Board Masonry Veneer Wall Systems (CBMV)	19
Continuous Insulation	20
Technical Data	21
Fire-Rated Assemblies	21

With Design That Considers The Environment

Together, we can attain the highest level of ecological responsibility and resource-efficient technology. National Gypsum is committed to developing and implementing sustainable green building policies, standards and practices. Beyond offering products that can help contribute to healthier environments and have achieved GREENGUARD Certification for indoor air quality, we can help you meet the criteria for green programs and LEED credits.



PRODUCT
CERTIFIED FOR
LOW CHEMICAL
EMISSIONS:
UL.COM/GG
UL 2818

Working Wherever Your Project Takes You

Choose From Four Types Of PermaBase® BRAND Cement Board:

More Hard-Working Varieties With Qualities You Can Depend On

With four types of PermaBase® BRAND Cement Board to choose from, you'll find a match for most any project. This durable substrate withstands prolonged exposure to moisture in both interior and exterior applications. Lightweight and easy to install, PermaBase promises to deliver for the long run – with the industry's best warranties. It is also GREENGUARD Certified for low-chemical emissions, which can contribute to healthier indoor environments.

Saving You Time And Money

These exclusive PermaBase features translate to cost savings for you:

EdgeTech® Technology – This patented, reinforced edge allows fasteners to be installed closer to the board's edge and reduces damage from handling.

Polystyrene Beads – Embedded in the PermaBase core, these beads help to lighten the board's weight, improve the ease of cutting, and create lower water absorption, preventing the mortar/finish adhesive from drying prematurely.

Our PermaBase® Product Family

1 PermaBase® Cement Board

The original that set the industry standard.

2 PermaBase PLUS® Cement Board

Weighs 25% less than other cement boards on the market.

3 PermaBase UltraBacker® Cement Board

Provides excellent rigidity for special applications with the lowest water-absorption rate.

4 PermaBase Flex® Cement Board

Very flexible yet strong, and ideal for use around archways, columns, stairwells – wherever an evenly curved surface is required.

APPLICATIONS

Product	Floors	Countertops	Walls	Ceilings	Exteriors
1/4" PermaBase	●	●	○	○	○
1/4" UltraBacker	●	●	○	○	○
7/16" PermaBase PLUS	●	●	●	●	●
1/2" PermaBase	●	●	●	●	●
5/8" PermaBase	●	●	●	●	●
1/2" PermaBase FLEX	○	○	●	●	●

Recommended: ● Yes ○ No





Building In Strength And Quality

Reinforce With The Best Rigid Substrate: PermaBase® BRAND Cement Board

PermaBase® provides a durable surface designed to withstand prolonged exposure to moisture. Made with Portland cement, aggregate and fiberglass mesh, it works well as an underlayment for tub and shower surrounds, countertops, flooring and a variety of other interior and exterior applications. Lightweight and easy to install, our patented EdgeTech® Technology allows a closer nail or screw application.

Quality To The Core



1. Patented Reinforced Edge
2. Fiberglass Mesh
3. Cementitious Core



Resists Moisture Better

- Stays intact when exposed to water: will not rot, disintegrate or swell – built for the long run
- Achieves the industry's lowest water-absorption rating (ASTM C 473) – offering better installation
- Helps inhibit mold growth with the highest possible score on mold tests (ASTM D 3273 and ASTM G 21)



Stays Strong And Lasts Long

- Resists impact and remains dimensionally stable – extending the life of your project
- Holds up to the toughest conditions



Installs Quickly

- Lightweight and easy to cut – speeding up installation
- Reduces jobsite waste – easier, cleaner cut
- Patented EdgeTech® Technology allows for a closer edge fastening and reduces damage from handling



Works For Interior And Exterior Projects

– One Panel, Many Applications

- Adhere tile, stone or thin brick directly to PermaBase in exterior applications – saving time and money
- Durable substrate for direct-applied coating systems
- Meets UL classifications for one- and two-hour fire-rated assemblies
- Building code approved – one substrate that does the job of many



Offers Best In Class Warranty

- Lifetime Limited Warranty: Interior applications
- 15-Year Limited Warranty: Exterior applications



What Sets PermaBase® Apart From The Rest?

Physical Feature Benefits	PermaBase Cement Board	Other Cement Boards	Fiber Cement Boards
Low Weight Glass Mesh Cement Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reinforced Edge	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fastens Near Edge With No Breakout	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Highest Damage Resistancy From Handling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cleanest To Score And Snap	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lowest Water Absorption	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Meets 40 psf Rating Wind Load Test Results (Stud spacing 16" o.c.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cuts With Utility Knife Vs. Power Tools	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Standard Fasteners Countersink Into Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Can Be Used In Both Residential And Commercial Steam Rooms And Saunas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Inorganic Vs. Organic Core	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lifetime Limited Warranty For Interior Use	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15-Year Warranty For Exterior Use	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

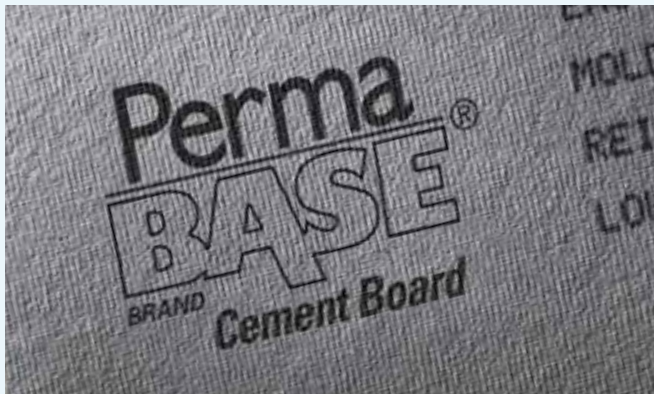
Product Feature: Yes No

Expanding Your Project Horizon

Dream Up Your Designs – Interior And Exterior

Install Fast, Cut Costs And Improve Quality With PermaBase® BRAND Cement Board

- Stays strong – manufactured from cement and fiberglass reinforcement
- Provides consistent quality – produced in a factory controlled environment and meets ASTM C 1325
- Remains dimensionally stable
- Resists moisture and mold
- Cuts and handles easily – patented EdgeTech® Technology allows fasteners to be installed closer to the board's reinforced edge and reduces damage from handling
- Absorbs less water – providing greater open time and increased workability of adhering materials
- Offers performance enhancement options – stronger and lighter alternative to traditional methods



Interior Applications

PermaBase® is a superior underlayment for many interior applications, including:

- **Kitchens**
 - Countertops
 - Backsplashes
- **Bathrooms**
 - Shower and tub enclosures
 - Garden and whirlpool tubs
 - Steamrooms and saunas
- **Special Additions**
 - Swimming pool and whirlpool decks and enclosures
- **Flooring**
 - For kitchens and bathrooms
 - For entryways and foyers
 - For laundry rooms
- **Walls**
 - For bathrooms
 - For accent walls
 - For fireplaces

Exterior Applications

PermaBase provides an excellent substrate for many in-demand exterior applications, including Cement Board Masonry Veneer Wall System (CBMV), Cement Board Stucco System (CBSS), Continuous Insulation (CI), and Exterior Insulation and Finish System (EIFS). PermaBase allows the combination of exterior finishes on one continuous wall sheathing, providing greater design flexibility.

- Commercial exteriors
- Residential exteriors
- Outdoor kitchens
- Decks



Cement Board Masonry Veneer Wall System (CBMV)

Combine the strength and durability of PermaBase with the popular beauty of stone and thin brick veneers. Use in residential and low-rise commercial applications.

Cement Board Masonry Veneer Wall System is designed to:

- Offer a complete, engineered solution for installation
- Provide increased performance by utilizing polymer modified adhesive mortars (designed for hanging materials) vs. type S and N mortars (developed for stacking materials)

- Speed up your schedule – faster, easier and cleaner than traditional metal lath/scratch coat method
- Offer the ability to incorporate an effective water-management system (type and placement of water barrier will vary based on local codes and/or warranties)

Designs you can achieve with this system:

- Use for a variety of building exteriors with manufactured or natural stone and thin brick veneers

Note: A code-approved Water/Air Resistive Barrier (WRB) must first be installed to protect the cavity. For limitations, please see page 19 (Installation Guide).

Cement Board Stucco Wall System (CBSS)

Combine the strength and durability of PermaBase with the performance and aesthetics of reinforced base coats and textured finishes. Use in residential and low-rise commercial applications.

Cement Board Stucco Wall System is designed to:

- Provide increased impact and weather resistance (appropriate for all climates)
- Resist dirt, fading, cracking and peeling – uses 100% acrylic polymers
- Speed up your schedule – easier, cleaner installation than traditional stucco

- Provide drainage system to help prevent water from penetrating behind cladding in frame construction
- Comply with ASTM D 226, protecting approved sheathings/ structural components and helping to evacuate incidental water

Designs you can achieve with this system:

- Attachment of special pre-molded shapes
- Variety of finishes – many texture and color options

Note: A code-approved Water/Air Resistive Barrier (WRB) must first be installed to protect the cavity. See page 18 (Installation Guide).





Continuous Insulation

As building codes and building insulation requirements become increasingly stringent, you can count on PermaBase to help meet your substrate needs for Continuous Insulation (CI). CI on the exterior envelope helps to eliminate air and moisture leakage as well as reduce thermal bridging, or the heating/cooling loss transmitted through steel studs. Methods to install the final exterior finish over the exterior insulation are now being refined, including z-furring channels, batten strips and direct fastener applications. Use in all types of construction, including commercial, residential and multi-family.

Advantages Of Creating Continuous Insulation With PermaBase:

- Provides better thermal comfort, lowers heating and cooling costs, reduces likelihood of trapped moisture
- Helps mitigate the loss of heat/air conditioning by insulating the studs
- Allows multiple finishes on one substrate
- Works in all climates – adaptable to varying regional system requirements
- Guarantees 15-year exterior warranty – the industry’s leading warranty
- Speeds up your schedule – faster to install than traditional methods

More Reasons PermaBase Is Excellent For Exterior Applications

- ✓ Allows multiple finishes on one substrate
- ✓ Saves time and labor when compared with field-applied metal lath, brown and scratch coat installations
- ✓ Works rain or shine – less affected by jobsite weather conditions
- ✓ Scores and snaps for quick installation
- ✓ Qualifies for multiple-year system warranties

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Property Method	Test	1/4"	7/16" PLUS	1/2"	5/8"
Water Absorption % By Weight/24 Hours	ASTM C 473	<8	10	<8	<8
Flexural Strength (psi)	ASTM C 947	>1750	750	750	>1000
Fastener Holding (Wet And Dry, lbs.) (0.400" head diameter)	ASTM D 1037	>85	>90	>90	>90
Weight (psf)	ASTM C 473	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.65
Freeze/Thaw (Cycles) Per ANSI A118.9 Procedure B	ASTM C 666	100	100	100	100
Flame Spread/ Smoke Developed	ASTM E 84	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0
Compressive Strength (psi) (Indentation)	ASTM D 2394	N/A	N/A	2250	2250
Wind Load (psf, Studs 16" o.c.)	ASTM E 330	N/A	30	40	40
Thermal "R"/k Value	Property of Material	0.2/2.7	0.28/2.7	0.37/2.7	0.47/2.7
Bending Radius (ft.)	Property of Material	N/A	5	5	5
Falling Ball Impact (12" Drop)	ASTM D 1037	pass	pass	pass	pass
Linear Variation (Due to change in moisture content)	ASTM D 1037	<0.07%	0.05%	0.05%	0.05%
Fungus Resistance	ASTM G 21	(No growth)	(No growth)	(No growth)	(No growth)
Mold Growth On Surface	ASTM D 3273*	10	10	10	10

* When tested by an independent laboratory per ASTM D 3273 ("Standard Test Method for Resistance to Growth of Mold on the Surface of Interior Coatings in an Environmental Chamber"), PermaBase achieved a panel score of 10, the highest score possible, indicating no mold growth under the laboratory test conditions. The use of PermaBase in actual installations may not produce the same results as were achieved in controlled laboratory conditions. No material can be considered "mold proof," nor is it certain that any material will resist mold indefinitely.

SIZES AND PACKAGING

Size: Thickness, Width And Length	# Of Pcs Per Unit
PermaBase Cement Board	
1/2" x 32" x 5' (12.7 mm x 813 mm x 1524 mm)	50
1/2" x 32" x 8' (12.7 mm x 813 mm x 2438 mm)	50
1/2" x 36" x 4' (12.7 mm x 914 mm x 1219 mm)	50*
1/2" x 36" x 5' (12.7 mm x 914 mm x 1524 mm)	50
1/2" x 36" x 6' (12.7 mm x 914 mm x 1829 mm)	50*
1/2" x 36" x 8' (12.7 mm x 914 mm x 2438 mm)	30
1/2" x 48" x 8' (12.7 mm x 1219 mm x 2438 mm)	30
5/8" x 36" x 5' (15.9 mm x 914 mm x 1524 mm)	35
5/8" x 48" x 8' (15.9 mm x 1219 mm x 2438 mm)	24
3/8" x 48" x 8' (9.5 mm x 1219 mm x 2438 mm)	40*
3/8" x 36" x 5' (9.5 mm x 914 mm x 1524 mm)	50*
3/4" x 48" x 8' (19.0 mm x 1219 mm x 2438 mm)	20*
PermaBase Underlayment	
1/4" x 48" x 4' (7.9 mm x 1219 mm x 1219 mm)	60
1/4" x 36" x 5' (7.9 mm x 914 mm x 1524 mm)	60

* Special Order

For installation instructions and accessories, see page 20.

Lighter, Faster And Easier

When You Want The Best Lightweight Rigid Substrate: PermaBase BRAND PLUS® Cement Board

This board has the same exceptional qualities built into PermaBase Cement Board but weighs 25% less. When you need to lighten your load, consider PermaBase PLUS for all interior applications and select exterior applications, such as outdoor kitchens, grills and decks.



Resists Moisture Better

- Stays intact when exposed to water: will not rot, disintegrate or swell – built for the long run
- Achieves the industry's lowest water-absorption rating (ASTM C 473) – offering better installation
- Helps inhibit mold growth with the highest possible score on mold tests (ASTM D 3273 and ASTM G 21)



Stays Strong And Lasts Long

- Resists impact and remains dimensionally stable – extending the life of your project
- Holds up to the toughest conditions



Installs Fast And Easy

- Lightweight and easy to cut – speeding up installation
- Reduces jobsite waste – easier, cleaner cut
- Patented EdgeTech® Technology allows for a closer edge fastening and reduces damage from handling



Works For Interior And Select Exterior Projects – One Panel, Many Applications

- Great for all interior applications, as well as exterior decks and outdoor kitchens
- Meets UL classifications for one- and two-hour fire-rated assemblies
- Building code approved – one substrate that does the job of many



Offers Best In Class Warranty

- Lifetime Limited Warranty: Interior applications
- 15-Year Limited Warranty: Exterior applications



Perma**BASE**
BRAND
PLUS[®]
Cement Board

SIZES AND PACKAGING

Size: Thickness, Width And Length	# Of Pcs Per Unit
7/16" x 36" x 5' (11.1 mm x 914 mm x 1524 mm)	60

For installation instructions and accessories, see page 14.

Smoother, Stronger, More Stable

When You Want The Best Rigid 1/4-Inch Underlayment That Buys You More Open Time: PermaBase BRAND UltraBacker® Cement Board

UltraBacker® features a smooth mesh and mat surface. The 1/4-inch thickness eliminates the need to modify adjacent thresholds when abutting it to carpet, hardwood and other common flooring materials.



Resists Moisture Better Than Any Other Cement Board

- Features the *lowest water-absorption rating of <4% (ASTM C 473)* – offering better installation
- Stays intact when exposed to water: will not rot, disintegrate or swell – built for the long run
- Helps inhibit mold growth with the highest possible score on mold tests (ASTM D 3273 and ASTM G 21)



Stays Strong And Lasts Long

- Resists impact and remains dimensionally stable – extending the life of your project
- Holds up to the toughest conditions
- 30% stronger and four times more rigid than competitive 1/4-inch cement board



Installs Fast And Easy

- Can be applied over new or existing countertops or as a flooring underlayment – pre-manufactured panels save you time
- Reduces jobsite waste – easier, cleaner cut
- Patented EdgeTech® Technology allows for a closer edge fastening and reduces damage from handling



Offers Best In Class Warranty

- Lifetime Limited Warranty: Interior applications



Perma**BASE**
BRAND
**ULTRA
BACKER**
Cement Board

SIZES AND PACKAGING

Size: Thickness, Width And Length	# Of Pcs Per Unit
1/4" x 36" x 5' (7.9 mm x 914 mm x 1524 mm)	60

For installation instructions and accessories, see page 14.

Easy To Bend, Yet Stays Strong

When You Want The Best Substrate That Bends Like No Other: PermaBase® BRAND Flex® Cement Board

This very flexible PermaBase substrate is ideal to use around archways, columns, beams, or anywhere you need an evenly curved surface. Consider this also for radius shower walls, tub step-ups and stair construction – the possibilities are almost endless.



Resists Moisture Better

- Stays intact when exposed to water: will not rot, disintegrate or swell – built for the long run
- Achieves the industry's lowest water-absorption rating (ASTM C 473) – offering better installation
- Helps inhibit mold growth with the highest possible score on mold tests (ASTM D 3273 and ASTM G 21)



Stays Strong Yet Flexes Like No Other Cement Board

- Holds up to the toughest conditions yet bends like no other
- Resists impact and remains dimensionally stable – extending the life of your project



Installs Fast And Easy

- Pre-manufactured panels save you time
- Bends easily – 6" radius at 90°
- Reduces jobsite waste – easier, cleaner cut



Offers Best In Class Warranty

- Lifetime Limited Warranty: Interior applications

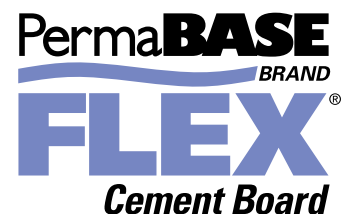
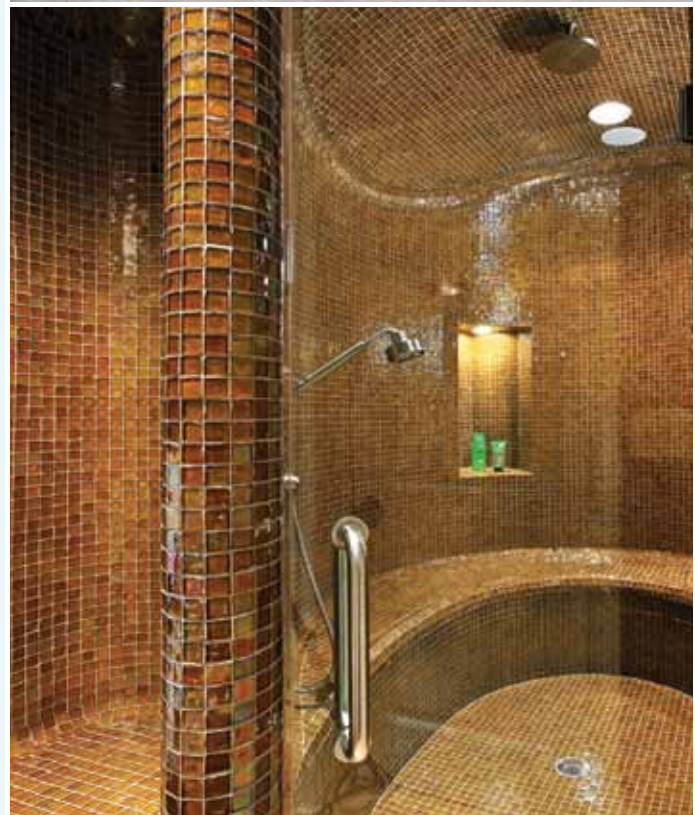
Installation

Installation recommendations for PermaBase Flex are the same as for PermaBase Cement Board with this exception: framing must be spaced a maximum of 8" o.c. (See page 14 for more information.)

Limitations

PermaBase Flex has the same limitations as PermaBase with the following additions:

- For convex surfaces, PermaBase Flex must be applied with the rough surface and tapered edges exposed.
- For concave surfaces, PermaBase Flex must be applied with the smooth surface exposed.
- PermaBase Flex Cement Board should not be used for fire-rated assemblies.
- Maximum framing spacing should not exceed 8" o.c.
- Maximum fastener spacing should not exceed 8" o.c. for wall and 6" o.c. for ceiling applications.



SIZES AND PACKAGING

Size: Thickness, Width and Length	# Of Pcs Per Unit
1/2" x 36" x 6' (12.7 mm x 914 mm x 1829 mm)	25
1/2" x 48" x 8' (12.7 mm x 1219 mm x 2438 mm)*	30

* Special Order

For installation instructions and accessories, see page 14.

Installation Guide

Interior Applications

An ideal substrate for interior applications, such as:

- Shower and tub enclosures
- Garden/whirlpool tubs
- Countertops
- Backsplashes
- Steamrooms and saunas
- Swimming pool and whirlpool decks and enclosures
- Floor underlayment
 - Entryways
 - Kitchens
 - Bathrooms
 - Foyers
 - Laundry rooms

Installation

General: All framing should comply with local building code requirements and be designed to provide support with a maximum allowable deflection of $L/360$ under all intended loads. Framing members should be spaced a maximum of 16" o.c.

Cut or score PermaBase on printed side of panel. Use a straightedge and pencil to mark line. Use utility knife to score/cut the glass mesh. Snap the board and cut through the now visible glass mesh on the other side. Install tile and tile setting materials in accordance with current ANSI specifications and Tile Council of North America (TCNA) guidelines.

Control Joints: For interior installations, allow a maximum of 30 lineal feet between control joints. A control joint must be installed but not limited to the following locations: where expansion joints occur in the framing or building (discontinue all cross furring members located behind



joint); when boards abut dissimilar materials; where framing material changes; at changes of building shape or structural system; at each story separation. Place control joints at corners of window and door openings, or follow specifications of architect. Control joint cavity shall not be filled with coating or other materials.

Walls And Ceilings

Wall Framing: Edges of PermaBase parallel to framing should be continuously supported.

Provide additional blocking when necessary to permit proper PermaBase attachment.

Do not install PermaBase directly over protrusions from stud plane, such as heavy brackets and fastener heads. Studs above a shower floor should either be notched or furred to accommodate the thickness of the waterproof membrane or pan. The surround opening for a tub or precast shower receptor should not be more than 1/4" longer than unit to be installed.

Installation Accessories

For a seamless installation, we recommend PermaBase® Tape and PermaBase® Screws.



Fasteners

PermaBase corrosion resistant screws or equivalent, 1-1/4" or 1-5/8" long, for use with wood framing. Type S-12 screws or equivalent, 1-1/4" or 1-5/8" long, for use with 20 gauge or heavier steel framing.

Galvanized roofing nails, 1-1/2" long with hot dipped galvanized coating for use with wood framing. Nails

should meet Federal Specification #FF-N105B/type 2 style 20.

Joint Reinforcement

PermaBase mesh tape must be used on all edges and cuts made to size. Use 2" wide polymer-coated (alkali resistant) mesh tape for interior applications and 4" wide polymer-coated (alkali resistant) mesh tape for exterior applications.

Bonding Materials

Treat joint and set facing material, preferably with latex-Portland cement mortar or with dry-set (thin-set) mortar. All mortars should comply with ANSI A118.1, A118.4 or A118.15 standards. Type 1 organic adhesive meeting ANSI A-136.1 may be utilized for interior use only.



Ceiling Framing: The deflection of the complete ceiling assembly due to dead load (including insulation, PermaBase, bonding material and facing material) should not exceed L/360. The dead load applied to the ceiling frame should not exceed 10 psf. Ceiling joist or furring channel should not exceed 16" o.c. (Edges of PermaBase parallel to framing should be continuously supported.) Provide additional blocking when necessary to permit proper PermaBase attachment.

PermaBase Cement Board:

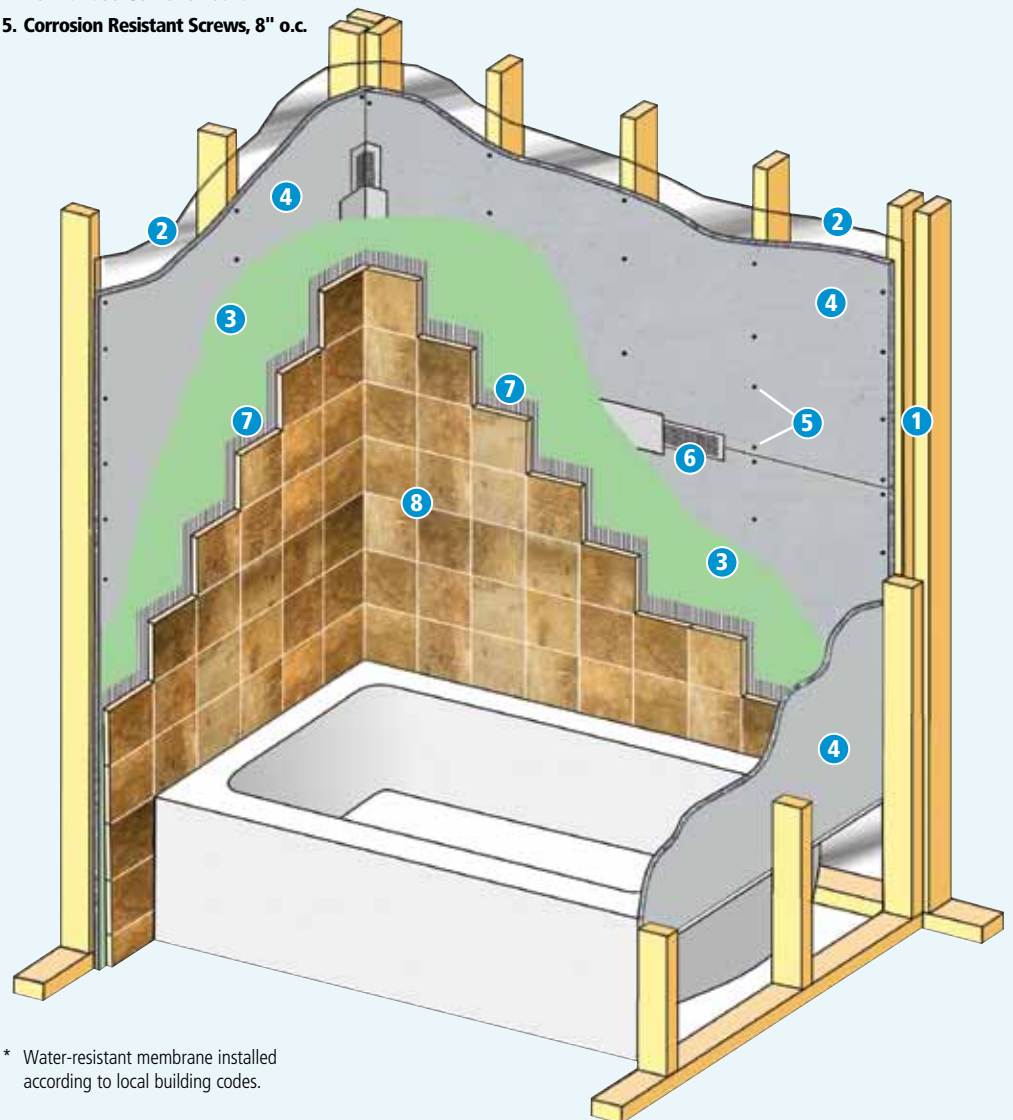
Apply PermaBase with ends and edges closely butted but not forced together. Stagger ends joints in successive courses. Drive fasteners into field of cement board first, working toward ends and edges. Space fasteners maximum 8" o.c. for walls, 6" o.c. for ceilings with perimeter fasteners at least 3/8" and less than 5/8" from ends and edges. Ensure PermaBase is tight to framing.

Joint Reinforcement:

Trowel bonding material to completely fill the tapered recessed board joints and gaps between each panel. On non-tapered joints apply a 6" wide, approx. 1/16" thick coat of bonding material over entire joint. For all joints, immediately embed 2" alkali resistant fiberglass mesh tape fully into applied bonding material and allow it to cure. For outside corners, 4" wide mesh tape is recommended. Same bonding material should be applied to corners, control joints, trims and other accessories. Feather bonding material over fasteners to fully conceal.

Tub Installation

- 1. Wood Studs, 16" o.c.
- 2. Waterproof Membrane (Plastic Film)* or
- 3. Liquid-Applied Waterproofing Membrane*
- 4. PermaBase Cement Board
- 5. Corrosion Resistant Screws, 8" o.c.
- 6. Fiberglass Mesh Tape (Alkali-Resistant)
- 7. Adhesive Or Latex-Portland Cement Mortar
- 8. Tile

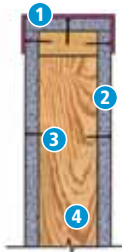


* Water-resistant membrane installed according to local building codes.

Installation Guide

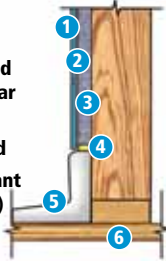
Knee Wall Detail

1. Waterproofing Membrane
2. PermaBase Cement Board
3. Corrosion Resistant Screws, 8" o.c.
4. Framing



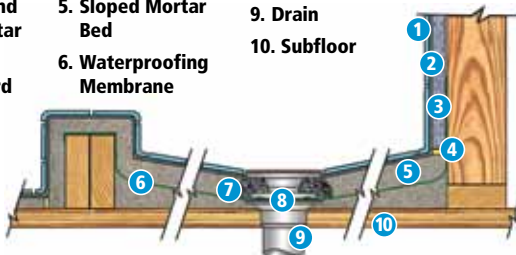
Shower Receptor Detail

1. Tile
2. Adhesive or Latex-Portland Cement Mortar
3. PermaBase Cement Board
4. Flexible Sealant (Min. 1/8" gap)
5. Shower Receptor
6. Subfloor



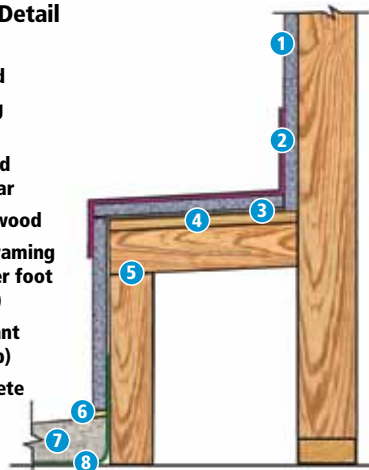
Shower Pan Detail

1. Tile
2. Adhesive or Latex-Portland Cement Mortar
3. PermaBase Cement Board
4. Flexible Sealant (Min. 1/8" gap)
5. Sloped Mortar Bed
6. Waterproofing Membrane
7. Crushed Stone
8. Weep Holes
9. Drain
10. Subfloor



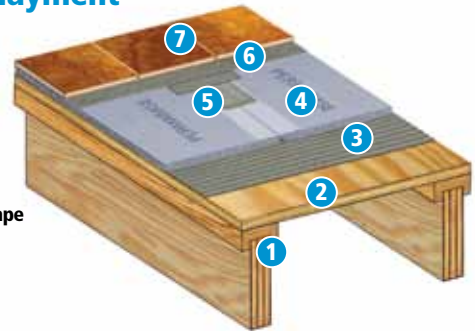
Shower Seat Detail

1. PermaBase Cement Board
2. Waterproofing Membrane
3. Latex-Portland Cement Mortar
4. Min. 1/2" Plywood
5. Supporting Framing (slope 1/4" per foot toward drain)
6. Flexible Sealant (Min. 1/8" gap)
7. Sloped Concrete
8. Membrane



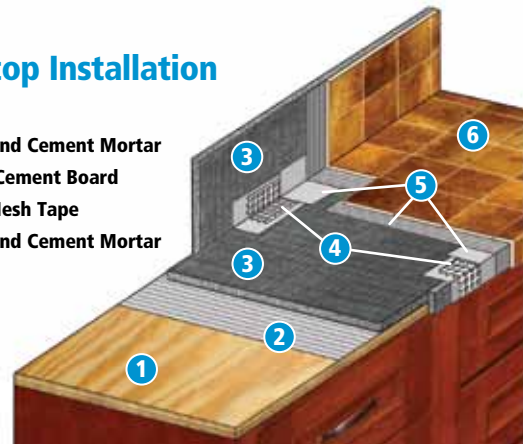
Floor Underlayment

1. I-Joists
2. Plywood
3. Latex-Portland Cement Mortar
4. PermaBase Cement Board
5. Fiberglass Mesh Tape (Alkaline Resistant)
6. Latex-Portland Cement Mortar
7. Tile



Countertop Installation

1. Plywood
2. Latex-Portland Cement Mortar
3. PermaBase Cement Board
4. Fiberglass Mesh Tape
5. Latex-Portland Cement Mortar
6. Tile



3/8" from the edges. Fill all joints solid with bonding material. On non-tapered joints such as butt ends, apply a 6" wide, 1/16" thick coat over the entire joint. For all joints, immediately embed 2" fiberglass mesh tape fully into applied bonding material; ensure that tape is centered over joint. Apply bonding material over fasteners to fully conceal. Remove all excess bonding material and allow to cure.

Limitations

- Joints should be treated with alkali resistant fiberglass mesh tape set in a polymer modified mortar.
- Conventional paper drywall tape, joint compound and drywall nails or screws should not be used.
- Maximum wall framing spacing should not exceed 16" o.c. and must be designed to limit deflection to L/360 under all live and dead loads.

- Steel framing must be 20 gauge (galvanized) or heavier – 16" o.c.
- 1/4" PermaBase and 1/4" UltraBacker should not be used on walls or ceilings.
- PermaBase is not a water barrier. Consult local building code for moisture barrier requirements.
- Not recommended for use with vinyl flooring.
- For exterior and interior finishes applied directly to PermaBase, reinforcing mesh must be embedded in basecoat. Consult finish manufacturer for additional requirements.
- PermaBase should not be exposed to temperatures over 220°F (105°C).
- PermaBase is not a nailing base for other finishes.

Floors And Counters

Subfloor Or Base: For flooring applications with 16" o.c. floor joists, 5/8" tongue and groove exterior grade plywood or 3/4" tongue and groove exterior grade OSB may be used. For 19.2" o.c. and 24" o.c. floor joists, 3/4" tongue and groove exterior grade plywood or OSB must be used. Tile size for floors with 24" o.c. floor joists must be 12" x 12" or larger. The joist and subfloor assembly must meet L/360 as well as the appropriate code tables for live and dead loads.

Underlayment: Using a 1/4" square-notched trowel, apply a setting bed of polymer-modified mortar (or thin-set mortar) to the subfloor or counter base. Immediately laminate PermaBase to subfloor or base leaving a 1/8" space between boards at all joints and corners. Leave a 1/4" gap along walls. Stagger all joints so that they do not line up with underlying substrate joints. Fasten PermaBase every 8" o.c. throughout board field and around all edges while setting bed mortar is still workable. Around perimeter of each board, locate fasteners 2" from corners and not less than

Exterior Applications

An ideal substrate for exterior applications such as:

- Tile applications
- Stucco applications
- Cement board stucco
- Thin brick
- Adhered stone veneer
- Thin porcelain tile
- Ventilated rainscreen facade
- EIFS
- Soffit panels
- Sheathing panels
- Outdoor kitchens/grills

Installation

General: All framing should comply with local building code requirements and be designed to provide support with a maximum allowable deflection of L/360 under all intended live (including wind) and dead loads.

Note: Cut or score PermaBase on rough side of panel.

Control Joints: For exterior installations, allow a maximum of 16 lineal feet between control joints. Consult finish manufacturer for other requirements. For exterior tile applications, control joints should be spaced a maximum of every 12'. A control joint must be installed but not limited to the following locations: where expansion joints occur in the framing or building (discontinue all cross furring members located behind joint); when boards abut dissimilar materials; where framing material changes; at changes of building shape or structural system; at each story separation. Place control joints at corners of window and door openings, or follow specifications of architect. Control joint cavity shall not be filled with coating or other materials.

Walls And Ceilings

Wall Framing: Studs should be spaced a maximum of 16" o.c. Edges/ends of PermaBase parallel to framing should be continuously supported. Provide additional blocking when necessary to permit proper PermaBase attachment. Do not install PermaBase directly over protrusions from stud plane such as heavy brackets or fastener heads.

Ceiling Framing: The deflection of the complete ceiling assembly due to dead load (including insulation, PermaBase, bonding material and facing material) should not exceed L/360. The dead load applied to the ceiling frame should not exceed 10 psf. Ceiling joist or furring channel should not exceed 16" o.c. (Edges of PermaBase parallel to framing should be continuously supported.) Provide additional blocking when necessary to permit proper PermaBase attachment.

Water Barrier: While PermaBase is unaffected by moisture, a Water/Air Resistive Barrier (WRB) must be installed to protect the cavity. The type and specific placement or location of the water barrier will vary based on local building codes and/or manufacturers warranties. Consult the WRB manufacturer's recommendations for specific installation guidelines.

PermaBase Cement Board: Apply PermaBase with ends and edges closely butted but not forced together. Stagger end joints in successive courses. Drive fasteners into field of cement board first, working toward ends and edges. Space fasteners maximum 8" o.c. for walls, 6" o.c. for ceilings with perimeter fasteners at least 3/8" and less than 5/8" from ends and edges.

Joint Reinforcement: Trowel bonding material to completely fill the tapered recessed board joints and gaps between each panel. On non-tapered joints apply a 6" wide, approximately 1/16" thick coat of bonding material over entire joint. For all joints, immediately embed 4" alkali resistant fiberglass mesh tape fully into applied bonding material and



allow to cure. Same bonding material should be applied to corners, control joints, trims or other accessories. Feather bonding material over fasteners to fully conceal.

Decks

Subfloor: Plywood should be securely glued and fastened to floor joists spaced a maximum of 16" o.c. Subfloor should be sloped at a minimum pitch of 1/4" per foot. The floor surface should be true to plane within 1/8" in 10'.

Underlayment: Using a 1/4" square-notched trowel, apply a setting bed of Latex-Portland cement mortar to the subfloor. Immediately laminate UltraBacker to subfloor leaving a 1/8" space between boards at all joints and corners. Leave a 1/4" gap along walls. Stagger joints so they do not line up with underlying substrate joints. Fasten UltraBacker every 8" o.c. throughout board field and around all edges while setting bed mortar is still workable. Around perimeter of each board, locate fasteners 2" from the corners and not less than

3/8" from the edges. Fill all joints solid with bonding material. On non-tapered joints such as butt ends, apply a 6" wide, 1/16" thick coat over the entire joint. For all joints, embed alkali-resistant fiberglass mesh tape fully into applied bonding material; ensure that tape is centered over joint. Apply bonding material over fasteners to fully conceal. Remove all excess bonding material and allow it to cure.

Waterproof Membrane:

Trowel apply waterproof membrane to the entire surface of the cement board, following membrane manufacturer's installation instructions in detail.



Cement Board Stucco Wall System (CBSS)

For use in residential and low-rise commercial applications, CBSS provides a drainage system to help prevent water from penetrating behind cladding in framed construction. It complies with ASTM D 226, protecting approved sheathings/ structural components and helping to evacuate incidental water.

Benefits Include

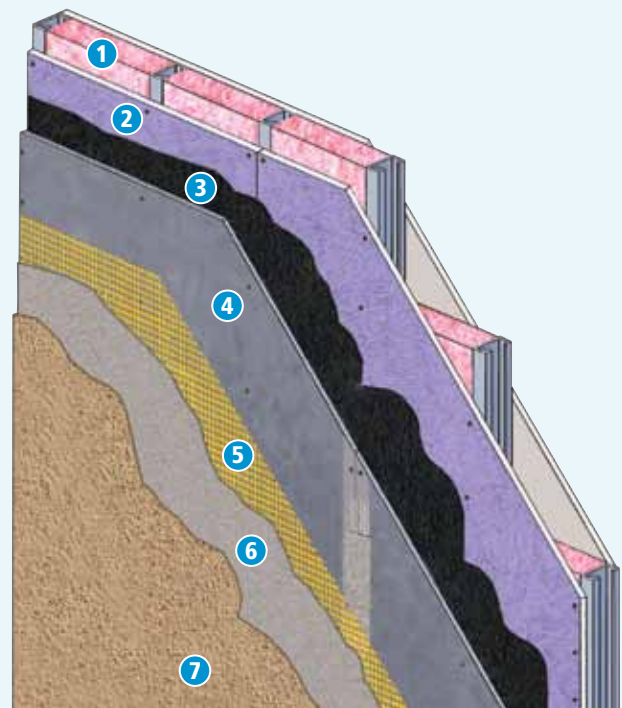
- Appropriate for all climates and resists the growth of mold and mildew
- Extremely durable with increased resistance to impact and inclement weather
- Acrylic polymers provide more resistance to fading, cracking and peeling
- Engineered system that allows a faster installation while providing superior quality control (manufactured product that must comply with ASTM product specifications)
- Provides a 15-year exterior warranty – the industry's best

Limitations

- Follow finish material manufacturer's instructions for proper installation
- Treat joints in PermaBase with mesh tape and base coat
- Thin veneer construction can reveal planar irregularities in framing
- Minor cracking at joints may become visible in finished exterior surface
- Exterior finishes applied directly to PermaBase: Reinforcing mesh must be embedded in basecoat (consult exterior finish manufacturer for additional installation requirements)
- Conventional Portland Cement plaster systems: Self-furring metal lath must be used over PermaBase and fastened to studs
- Code-Approved Water/Air Resistive Barrier (WRB) must first be installed to protect the cavity (type and placement will vary per local building codes and/or manufacturer's specifications, installation guidelines and warranties)



Cement Board Stucco



- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Insulation | 5. Reinforcing Mesh |
| 2. EXP Sheathing | 6. Base Coat |
| 3. Water/Air Resistive Barrier | 7. Finish Coat |
| 4. PermaBase Cement Board | |

The following manufacturers have Evaluation Service Reports that list PermaBase Cement Board as a component:

STO: ESR-2536

Parex: ESR-2045

Senergy: ESR-2357, ESR-2358, ESR-2359, ESR-2022



Cement Board Masonry Veneer Wall System (CBMV)

For use in residential and low-rise commercial applications, CBMV offers a complete, engineered solution for installation of adhered veneers. It provides the ability to incorporate an effective water-management system for a variety of building exteriors with manufactured or natural stone and thin brick veneers.

Benefits Include

- Engineered system that allows a faster installation while providing superior quality control (manufactured product that must comply with ASTM product specifications)
- Increased performance by utilizing polymer modified adhesive mortars (designed for hanging materials) rather than type S&N mortars (developed for stacking materials)
- Extremely durable with increased resistance to impact and inclement weather
- Approved for use in ASTM C 1780, and cement board is cited as an approved substrate for this system by the Masonry Veneer Manufacturers Association (MVMA): *Installation Guide and Detailing Options for Compliance with ASTM C 1780*
- Easily allows for the inclusion of continuous installation into the assembly

- Appropriate for all climates and resists the growth of mold and mildew
- Speed up your schedule – faster, easier and cleaner than traditional metal lath/scratch coat method
- IBC/IRC Compliant. Meets ASTM C 1325.
- PermaBase is approved as a substrate for direct applied finishes, tile, stone and thin brick in exterior applications, as outlined in ICC-ES Evaluation Report ESR-1510.
- PermaBase is suitable for use in combustible and noncombustible construction under the IBC and IRC, as outlined in ICC-ES Evaluation Report ESR-1510.

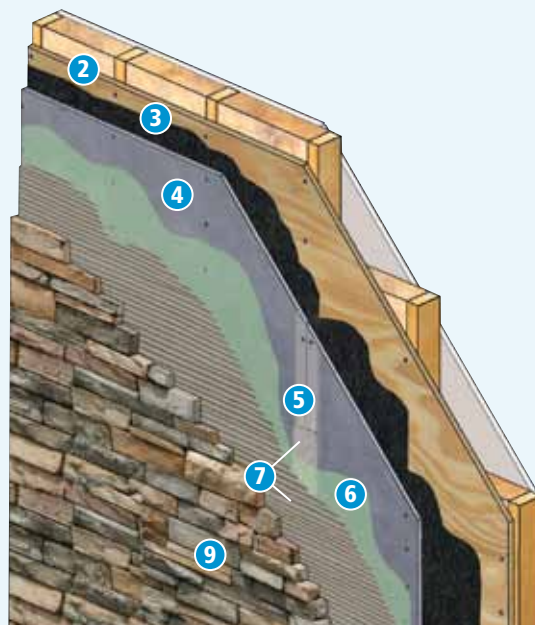
Limitations

- Sheathing selection and installation varies according to type of wall construction
- Code-approved Water/Air Resistant Barrier (WRB) must be installed to protect the cavity (type and placement will vary per local building codes and/or manufacturer's specifications, installation guidelines and warranties)

Thin Brick Exterior Metal Stud Assembly



Manufactured Stone Exterior Wood Stud Assembly



1. EXP Sheathing
2. Plywood Or Other Structural Sheathing
3. Water/Air Resistant Barrier
4. PermaBase Cement Board
5. 4" Alkali-Resistant Mesh Tape

6. Liquid Water/Air Resistant Barrier (WRB) Alternate Location
7. Polymer Modified Adhesive Mortar
8. Thin Brick
9. Manufactured Stone



Continuous Insulation

For use in residential and low-rise commercial applications, Continuous Insulation offers a complete, engineered solution for required structural performance. Including PermaBase as a component in this system reinforces the building and provides the ability to incorporate an effective water-management system.

Benefits Include

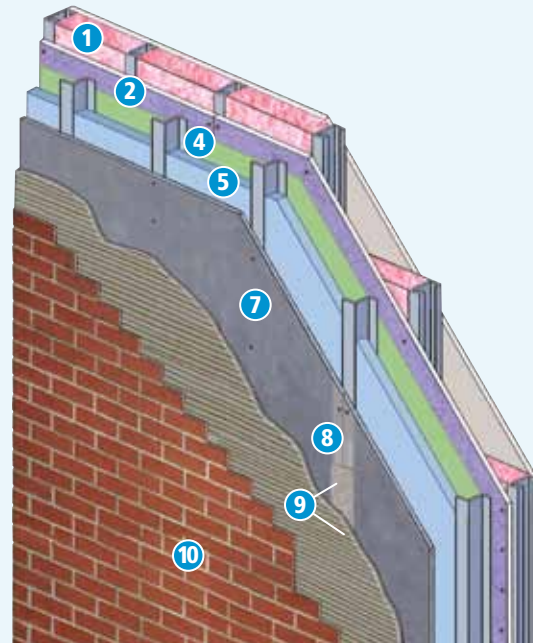
- Engineered system that allows a faster installation while providing superior quality control (manufactured product that must comply with ASTM product specifications)
- Helps mitigate the loss of heat/air conditioning by insulating the studs (reduces thermal bridging)
- Helps eliminate air and moisture leakage
- Appropriate for all climates, resists the growth of mold and mildew and offers fire protection
- Provides added dimensional stability

- Helps prevent the Water/Air Resistive Barrier (WRB) from being compromised as assembly components shift
- Provides a 15-year exterior warranty – the industry’s best

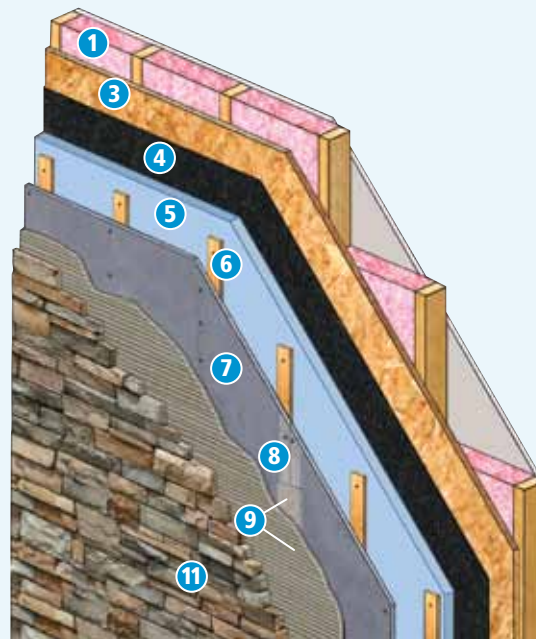
Limitations

- Sheathing selection and installation varies according to type of wall construction
- Code-approved Water/Air Resistive Barrier (WRB) must first be installed (type and placement will vary per local building codes and/or manufacturer’s specifications, installation guidelines and warranties)

Continuous Insulation – Z-Furring Installation



Continuous Insulation – Wood Batten Installation



- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Insulation | 7. PermaBase Cement Board |
| 2. EXP Sheathing | 8. Reinforcing Mesh |
| 3. Sheathing | 9. Mortar |
| 4. Water/Air Resistive Barrier | 10. Thin Brick |
| 5. Rigid Insulation | 11. Manufactured Stone |
| 6. Wood Batten | |

This section of the PermaBase Construction Guide provides information on how to utilize PermaBase within both a CBMV System and a Continuous Insulation System. While some typical examples are shown (right) for reference purposes, the specifications and details on how to design and construct individual systems should be obtained from the adhering material or veneer manufacturer of the materials that are being used to complete the system.

For more information go to: permabase.com/exteriors

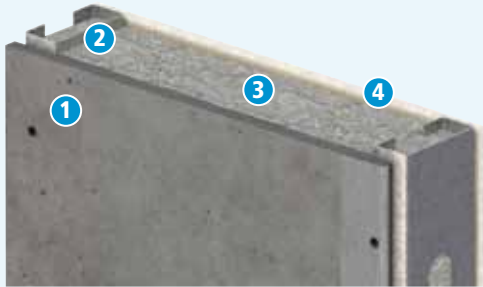
Fire-Rated Wall Assemblies

PermaBase Cement Board has been tested and/or approved for use in a variety of fire-rated wall systems.

1-Hour Rating – The 1-hour wall assembly consists of 3-5/8" steel studs, 16" o.c., one layer of 7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase attached horizontally or vertically with 1-1/4" long cement board screws 8" o.c. in the field and perimeter on one side and one layer of 5/8" Fire-Shield® gypsum board attached vertically on opposite side with joints staggered to those of opposite side, with 1-1/4" long drywall screws 8" o.c. in the field and perimeter with 3" thick mineral fiber insulation batts in the stud cavities. UL V452.

1-Hour Rating

1. PermaBase Cement Board
2. Steel studs
3. 3" mineral fiber insulation
4. 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board



2-Hour Fire Rating – The 2-hour wall assembly consists of 3-5/8" steel studs, 16" o.c. on one side, base layer of 1/2" Fire-Shield C or 5/8" Fire-Shield gypsum board attached vertically with 1" drywall screws 24" o.c. in the field and perimeter and face layer of 7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase attached vertically with 1-5/8" cement board screws, 8" o.c. in the field and perimeter. Two layers of 1/2" Fire-Shield C or 5/8" Fire-Shield gypsum board applied vertically to the opposite side, base layer attached with 1" drywall screws 24" o.c. in the field and perimeter and face layer attached with 1-5/8" drywall screws 12" o.c. in the field and perimeter, with 3" thick mineral fiber insulation batts in the stud cavities. All joints staggered between face and base layer. UL V452.

2-Hour Rating

1. PermaBase Cement Board
2. Steel studs
3. 3" mineral fiber insulation
4. 1/2" Fire-Shield C Gypsum Board



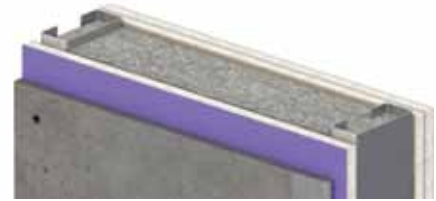
UL Listed PermaBase® Cement Board Partitions – Steel Framing

1-hour Fire Rating
V452 UL Design



7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically or horizontally to one side of 3-5/8" steel studs 16" o.c. 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to opposite side. 3" mineral wool insulation in stud cavities.

2-hour Fire Rating
V452 UL Design



7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically over 1/2" Fire-Shield C or 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board, applied vertically to one side of 3-5/8" steel studs 16" o.c. 2 layers 1/2" Fire-Shield C or 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to opposite side. 3" mineral wool insulation in stud cavities.

1-hour Fire Rating
V438 UL Design



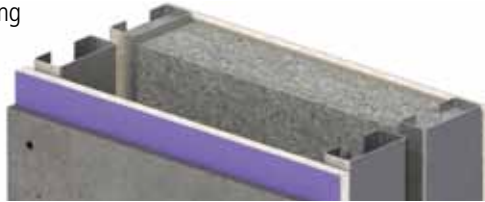
7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically or horizontally over 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to each side of 3-5/8" steel studs 16" o.c. PermaBase secured to studs with cement board screws of adequate length to penetrate studs 3/8" spaced 8" o.c.

2-hour Fire Rating
V438 UL Design



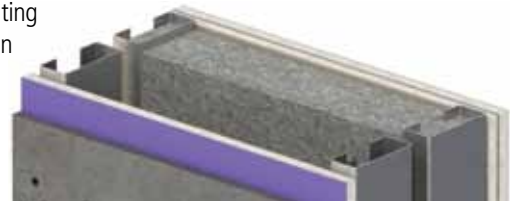
7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically or horizontally over two layers 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to each side of 2-1/2" steel studs 16" o.c. PermaBase secured to studs with cement board screws of adequate length to penetrate studs 3/8" spaced 8" o.c.

1-hour Fire Rating
V452 UL Design



7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically or horizontally to one side of double row of 3-5/8" steel studs 16" o.c. 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to opposite side. 3" mineral wool insulation in stud cavities.

2-hour Fire Rating
V452 UL Design



7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically over 1/2" Fire-Shield C or 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board, applied vertically to one side of double row of 3-5/8" steel studs 16" o.c. 2 layers 1/2" Fire-Shield C or 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to opposite side. 3" mineral wool insulation in stud cavities.

1-hour Fire Rating
U425 UL Design



7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically or horizontally over 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to each side of 3-1/2", 20 gauge steel studs 16" o.c. PermaBase secured to studs with cement board screws of adequate length to penetrate studs 3/8" spaced 8" o.c.

2-hour Fire Rating
U425 UL Design



7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically or horizontally over two layers 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to each side of 3-1/2", 20 gauge steel studs 16" o.c. PermaBase secured to studs with cement board screws of adequate length to penetrate studs 3/8" spaced 8" o.c.

3-hour Fire Rating
V438 UL Design



7/16" PermaBase PLUS or 1/2" PermaBase applied vertically or horizontally over three layers 5/8" Fire-Shield Gypsum Board applied vertically to each side of 2-1/2" steel studs 16" o.c. PermaBase secured to studs with cement board screws of adequate length to penetrate studs 3/8" spaced 8" o.c.

LIMITED WARRANTY AND REMEDIES

Products manufactured and sold by National Gypsum Company are warranted by National Gypsum Company to its customers to be free from defects in materials and workmanship at the time of shipment. THIS EXPRESS WARRANTY IS THE ONLY WARRANTY APPLICABLE TO SUCH PRODUCTS, AND IS IN LIEU OF AND EXCLUDES ALL OTHER EXPRESS ORAL OR WRITTEN WARRANTIES AND ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

National Gypsum Company will not be liable for any incidental, indirect or consequential losses, damages or expenses. The customer's exclusive remedy for any type of claim or action for defective products will be limited to the replacement of the products (in the form originally shipped) or, at National Gypsum's option, to a payment or credit not greater than the original purchase price of the products.

Mold And Mildew Resistance

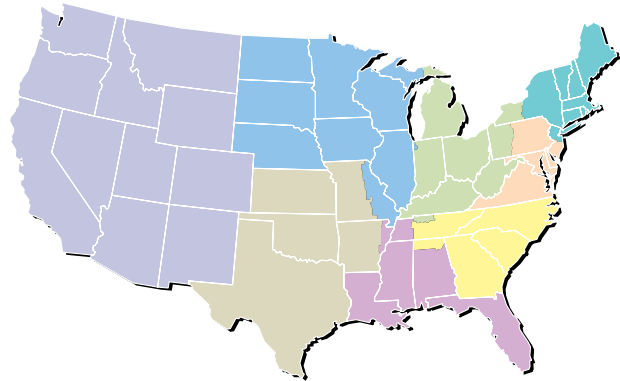
PermaBase was designed to provide extra protection against mold and mildew. When tested by an independent laboratory, PermaBase received the highest possible ratings on ASTM G 21 and D 3273. The use of PermaBase in actual installations may not produce the same results as were achieved in controlled laboratory conditions. No material can be considered "mold-proof," nor is it

National Gypsum Company will not be liable for products claimed to be defective where the defect resulted from causes not within National Gypsum's control, or which arose or occurred after shipment, including but not limited to accidents, misuse, mishandling, improper installation, contamination or adulteration by other materials or goods, or abnormal conditions of temperature, moisture, dirt or corrosive matter.

Any claim that products sold by National Gypsum Company were defective or otherwise did not conform to the contract of sale is waived unless the customer submits it in writing to National Gypsum within thirty (30) days from the date the customer discovered or should have discovered the defect or non-conformance. No legal action or proceeding complaining of goods sold by National Gypsum may be brought by the customer more than one year after the date the customer discovered or should have discovered the defect or problem of which it complains.

certain that any material will resist mold or mildew indefinitely. When used in conjunction with good design, handling and construction practices, PermaBase can provide increased mold resistance. As with any building material, avoiding water exposure during handling, storage and installation, and after installation is complete, is the best way to avoid the formation of mold or mildew.

CUSTOMER SERVICE SALES AREAS



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Perma
BASE[®]
BRAND
Cement Board

permabase.info



PRODUCT
CERTIFIED FOR
LOW CHEMICAL
EMISSIONS:
UL.COM/GG
UL 2818

Corporate Headquarters

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